



$$\mathbf{V}_{\text{specular}} = \mathbf{V}_{\text{in}} - 2(\mathbf{V}_{\text{in}} \cdot \mathbf{n})\mathbf{n}$$

$$\mathbf{V}_{\text{observed}} = \mathbf{V}_{\text{specular}} + \Delta\mathbf{V}$$

$\Delta\mathbf{V}$ is consistent with \mathbf{V}_{O^+}